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Education

Ph.D. Physics, 2002

University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR, USA.

Title: Investigation of parametric processes in periodically poled lithium niobate (LiNbO₃).

Advisor: Yuji Ding

M.Sc. Physics, 1997

Wilkes University, Wilkes-Barre, PA, USA.

Title: High-field quantum transport in the inversion layer of a metal-oxide-semiconductor field effect transistor.

Advisor: Vijay Arora.

B.Sc. Physics, 1989

Yarmouk University, Irbid-Jordan

Teaching & Research Experience

Professor (2022-present): German Jordanian University, Jordan.

Associate Professor (2016-2022): German Jordanian University, Jordan.

Assistant Professor (2013-2016): German Jordanian University, Jordan.

Assistant Professor (2008-2013): Lebanese American University, Lebanon.

Research Assistant Professor (2002- 2008): University of Arkansas, Fayetteville, AR USA

Research Assistant (1998-2002): Physics Department, University of Arkansas, AR USA

Physics Instructor (1998-1998): Physics department, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown, PA, USA

Science Teacher (1990-1996): Islamic Scientific College, Amman, Jordan

Honors

- Member of the international society for optics and photonics (SPIE) 2018-2021
- American Optical Society 2002-2021
- Member IEEE 2007-2008
- Member Material Research Society 2003-2006

Scientific Community Services

Reviewer for the

- Material Research Society 2002-2008
- American Optical Society 2015-
- Applied Optics 2016-
- Advanced Optical Materials 2021-

Proposals and Grants

National Science Foundation, 2008

US-India Cooperative Research: Investigating Metal Induced Crystallization on Thin Films of Amorphous Silicon, Annual Reports written

German Jordanian University Seed Grants

- Investigating third order nonlinearities in nonorganic nanomaterials (Grant SBSH 2016/32) 2016-2018)
- Correlating the state of oxidation in Human Low- and High-Density Lipoprotein, triacylglycerols and glucose with cardiometabolic biomarkers (age and gender) using z-scan technique (Grant SBSH 2021/02) 2021-2022
- Probing the Broken Time Reversal Symmetry in Monolayers Using the Z-Scan Technique (Grant RA SEEIT 01/2025) 2025-2026

Journal Publications

- 39 Abu-Safe, H. H., W. Al-Zyoud, K. Al-Adamat, A. Haddad, M. Al-Sabbagh, A. Saleh and A. Masadeh. "Identifying human ABO blood type using z-scan technique." Measurement 240: 115571 (2025).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.measurement.2024.115571>
- 38 Abu-Safe, H. H., K. Al-Adamat, F. M. Oliveira, Y. I. Mazur, R. Alhelais, M. Refaei, M. Esaifan and M. E. Ware. "Composite nanofilms of graphene and nickel: Fabrication, cw linear and nonlinear optical properties." Applied Surface Science 670: 160613 (2024).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2024.160613>
- 37 Abu-Safe, H. H., M. M. Al-Nsour and M. H. Abu-Kharma. "Copper oxide nanoparticles prepared by aqueous extracts of Bougainvillea leaves: Thermally induced-nonlinear optical properties." Physica e: Low-Dimensional Systems and Nanostructures 155: 115830 (2024).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.physe.2023.115830>
- 36 Al-Fa'ouri, A. M., O. A. Lafi, H. H. Abu-Safe and M. Abu-Kharma "Investigation of optical and electrical properties of copper oxide-polyvinyl alcohol nanocomposites for solar cell applications." Arabian Journal of Chemistry 16(4): 104535 (2023).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.arabjc.2022.104535>
- 35 I. Jum'h, H. H. Abu-Safe, M. E. Ware, I. Qattan, A. Telfa and C. J. Tavares, "Surface Atomic Arrangement of Aluminum Ultra-Thin Layers Grown on Si (111)," Nanomaterials 13, pp. 970 (2023).
<https://doi.org/10.3390/nano13060970>

- 34 H. H. Abu-Safe, K. M. Al-Adamat, M. Esaifan, H. El-Nasser and M. E. Ware, "Investigating the linear and nonlinear optical properties of Al alloyed Ni nanofilms in the cw regime," *Nano-Structures & Nano-Objects* 30, pp. 100856 (2022).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nanoso.2022.100856>
- 33 Husam H. Abu-Safe, Kawther M. Al-Adamat, Husam El-Nasser, Malak Refaei c, Mirsaeid Sarollahi, Reem Alhelais, Morgan E. Ware, "Investigation of linear and nonlinear optical properties of amorphous carbon nanofilms prepared by electron beam evaporation", *Applied Surface Science*, Volume 576, pp. 151818 (2021).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.apsusc.2021.151818>
- 32 Husam Abu-Safe, Razan Al-Esseili, Sameer Arabasi, Husam El-Nasser, and Yahya Zakaria, "Thermally-induced nonlinear optical properties of Ti-Al oxide nano films with double epsilon-near-zero behavior", *Optical Materials Express*, Volume 11, pp. 412 (2021).
<https://doi.org/10.1364/OME.413972>
- 31 Husam H. Abu-Safe, Razan Al-Esseili, Hussein Al-Taani, Husam El-Nasser, Malak Refaei, Mirsaeid Sarollahi, Reem Alhelais, Mohammad Zamani-Alavijeh, and Morgan E. Ware, "The nonlinear optical properties of nickel nano-films in the cw regime: proposed model", *Optical Materials*, Volume 121, pp. 111531 (2021).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.optmat.2021.111531>
- 30 Husam Abu-Safe, "Thermally induced nonlinear optical properties near the band edge of one-dimensional Si/SiOx photonic crystal", *Optical Materials*, Volume 114, pp. 110974 (2021).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.optmat.2021.110974>
- 29 Husam H. Abu-Safe, Razan Al-Esseili, Husam El-Nasser, Mirsaeid Sarollahi, Malak Refaei, Mohammad Zamani-Alavijeh, Hameed Naseem, and Morgan E. Ware, "Au–Ag–Al Nano-Alloy Thin Films as an Advanced Material for Photonic Applications: XPS Analysis, Linear and Nonlinear Optical Properties Under CW Regime", *Crystal Research Technology*, Volume 55, pp. 1900228 (2020).
<https://doi.org/10.1002/crat.201900228>
- 28 H. Abu-Safe, R. Al-Esseili, M. Sarollahi, M. Refaei, H. Naseem, M. Alavijeh, T. AlAbdulaale and, M. Ware "Thermally induced nonlinear optical properties of silver nano-films near surface plasmon resonance", *Optical Materials*, Volume 105, pp. 109858 (2020).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.optmat.2020.109858>
- 27 Husam Abu-Safe, "Influence of linear permittivity on thermally-induced nonlinear optical properties of aluminum-doped zinc oxide thin films: the visible range", *Optical Materials Express*, Volume 10, pp. 2866 (2020).
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- 26 Husam Abu-Safe, "Thermally-induced nonlinear optical properties of Al-alloyed Au nano-films", *Optics and Laser Technology*, Volume 130, pp. 106360 (2020).
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- 25 Aboozar Mosleh, Murtadha Alher, Larry Cousar, H. Abu-Safe, W. Dou, P. Grant, Sattar Al-Kabi, Seyed Amir Ghetmiri, B. Alharthi, H. Tran, Wei Du, Mourad Benamara, B. Li, M. Mortazavi, Shui-Qing Yu, and Hameed A Naseem, "Enhancement of Material Quality of (Si)GeSn Films Grown by SnCl4 Precursor", *ECS Trans.* Volume 69 issue 5, pp. 279-286 (2015).
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- 24 Aboozar Mosleh, Seyed Amir Ghetmiri, Benjamin R Conley, Husam Hamza Abu-Safe, Mourad Benamara, Zafar Waqar, Samir El-Ghazaly, Shui-Qing Yu, and Hameed A Naseem, "Investigation of Growth Mechanism and Role of H₂ in Very Low Temperature Si Epitaxy", ECS Trans. Volume 64 issue 6, pp. 967-975 (2014).
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- 23 Zhou, Huajun; Deng, Huixu; Ghetmiri, Seyed A.; Abu-Safe, Husam H.; Yu, Shui Q.; Yang, Xiaodong; Tian, Z. Ryan, "Optimizing Height and Packing Density of Oriented One-Dimensional Photocatalysts for Efficient Water Photoelectrolysis", Journal of Physical Chemistry C Volume 117 issue 40, pp. 20778-20783 (2013).
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- 22 S. L. Mensah, Hameed H. Naseem, Husam Abu-Safe, and M. H. Gordon, "Investigating the role of hydrogen in silicon deposition using an energy-resolved mass spectrometer and a Langmuir probe in an Ar/H₂ radio frequency magnetron discharge", Phys. Plasmas Volume 19, pp. 073521-073527 (2012).
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- 21 H. H. Abu-Safe, "TEM investigation of horizontal-grown silicon nanowires", Advanced Materials Research. Volume 324 pp. 201-204 (2011).
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- 20 M. Roumie, S. Abboudy,, M. Al Sabbagh, H. H. Abu-Safe, M. Soueidan, B. Nsouli, "RBS study of multilayer structure material of Si/SiO₂ nano films", Advanced Materials Research, Volume 324 pp. 310-313 (2011).
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- 19 Hafeezuddin K. Mohammed, Husam Abu-Safe, Benjamin Newton, Samir El-Ghazaly, Hameed A. Naseem, "Fabrication of horizontally grown silicon nanowires using a thin aluminum film as a catalyst", Thin Solid Films, Volume 519, pp. 1681-1686 (2010).
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- 18 Khaleel Abu-Shgair, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Aditya Aryasomayajula, Ben Beake, and Matt H. Gordon, "Characterizing Crystalline Chromium Oxide Thin Film Growth Parameters, Rev. Adv. Mater. Sci. Volume 24, pp. 64-68 (2010).
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- 17 Abu-Shgair, Khaleel; Al-Hasan, Mohammad; Jawwad, A. K. Abdul; Al-Bashir, Adnan; Abu-Safe, H. H.; Gordon, M. H., "Characterizing (Ti,Al)N film coating produced by inverted cylindrical magnetron sputtering for metal machining applications", Reviews on Advanced Materials Science Volume 24 (1/2), pp. 48-55, (2010).
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- 16 H.H. Abu-Safe, K. Abu-shgair, M.H. Gordon, "Effect of Substrate Positioning for TiAlN Films Deposited by an Inverted Cylindrical Magnetron Sputtering System", Surface and Coatings Technology, Volume 204, issue 6-7, pp. 927-930 (2009).
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- 15 A.N. Cloud, S. Kumar, M. Kavdia, H.H. Abu-Safe, M.H. Gordon, "Protein adsorption on low temperature alpha alumina films for surgical instruments", Surface and Coatings Technology, Volume 203 issue 5-7, pp. 913-917 (2008).
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.surfcoat.2008.08.078>
- 14 S.P. Koirala, H.H. Abu-safe, S.L. Mensah, H.A. Naseem, M.H. Gordon, "Langmuir probe and optical emission studies in a radio frequency (rf) magnetron plasma used for the deposition of hydrogenated amorphous silicon", Surface and Coatings Technology, Volume 203 issue 5-7, pp. 602-605 (2008).
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- 13 A.N. Cloud, S. Canovic, H.H. Abu-Safe, M.H. Gordon, M. Halvarsson, "TEM investigation of alpha alumina films deposited at low temperature", Surface and Coatings Technology, Volume 203 issue 5-7, pp. 808-811 (2008).
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- 12 Verma, W. Jiang, H. Abu-Safe, W. Brown, A. Malshe, "Tribological Behavior of Deagglomerated Active Inorganic Nanoparticles for Advanced Lubrication", Tribology Transactions, Volume 51 Issue 5, pp 673-678, (2008).
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- 11 Li Cai, Min Zou, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem, and William Brown, "Understanding the Effects of Stress on the Crystallization of Amorphous Silicon" Journal of Electronic Materials, Volume 36 issue 3, pp. 191-196, (2007).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11664-006-0012-5>
- 10 Maruf Hossain, Harry M. Meyer III, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem and William D. Brown, "The effect of hydrogen in the mechanism of aluminum-induced crystallization of sputtered amorphous silicon using scanning Auger microanalysis", Thin Solid Films, Volume 510, pp.184-190, (2006).
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- 09 Maruf Hossain, Harry M. Meyer, III, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem and W. D. Brown, "Large Grain Poly-Crystalline Silicon Thin Films Prepared by Aluminum-Induced Crystallization of Sputter-Deposited Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon," Journal of Material Research, Volume 21, issue 3, pp. 761-766, (2006).
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- 08 Maruf Hossain, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem, and William D. Brown, "The Effects of Hydrogen on Aluminum-Induced Crystallization of Sputtered Hydrogenated Amorphous Silicon," Journal of Electronic Materials, Volume 35, issue 1, pp. 113-117, (2006).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11664-006-0192-z>
- 07 Maruf Hossain, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem and William D. Brown, "Characterization of hydrogenated amorphous silicon thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering," Journal of Non-Crystalline Solids, Volume 352, issue 1, pp. 18-23, (2006).
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- 06 Hossain, Maruf; Abu-Safe, Husam H.; Naseem, Hameed; Brown, William D. "Effect of stress on the aluminum-induced crystallization of hydrogenated amorphous silicon films", Journal of Materials Research, Volume 21 issue 10, pp. 2582-2586. (2006).
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- 05 Husam H. Abu-Safe, "Difference frequency mixing of strongly-focused Gaussian beams in periodically poled LiNbO₃", Applied Physics Letters, Volume 86, issue 23, pp. 231105-231107 (2005). Virtual Journal of Ultrafast Science Volume 4, Issue 7, July (2005).
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- 04 Husam H. Abu-Safe, "Investigation of the multi-conversion processes in periodically poled LiNbO₃ based optical parametric oscillators", Applied Optics. Volume 44, issue 34, pp. 7458-7466, (2005).
<https://doi.org/10.1364/AO.44.007458>
- 03 Marwan Barghouti, Husam Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem, W. D. Brown, and Mowafak Al-Jassim, "The Effect of an Oxide Layer on the Kinetics of Metal-Induced Crystallization of a-Si:H," Journal of The Electrochemical Society, Volume 152, issue 5, pp. G354-G360, (2005).
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- 02 Husam H. Abu-Safe, Maruf Hossain, Hameed Naseem, William D. Brown, and Abdullah Al-Dhafiri, "Chlorine-doped CdS thin films from CdCl₂-mixed CdS powder," Journal of Electronic Materials, Volume 33, issue 2, pp. 128-134, (2004).
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11664-004-0282-8>
- 01 Husam. H. Abu-Safe, "High-field quantum transport in the inversion layer of a metal-oxide - semiconductor field effect transistor", Journal of Applied Physics, Volume 93, issue 8, pp. 46164621, (2003).
<https://doi.org/10.1063/1.1560568>

Published Conference papers

- 24 Abu-Safe, H. H., S. Sbeih, M. Saleh, M. Al-Nsour, Q. Almassoud, M. E. Ware and N. Ayoub. Probing the Broken Time Reversal Symmetry in Monolayers Using the Z-Scan Technique. 2025 Photonics & Electromagnetics Research Symposium-Fall (PIERS-Fall), IEEE (2025).
<https://doi.org/10.23919/PIERS-Fall62445.2025.11394515>
- 23 Abu-Safe, H. H. Probing the Oxidation levels of Low-Density Lipoprotein Using the Z-scan Technique. Laser Science, Optica Publishing Group (2024).
<https://doi.org/10.1364/FIO.2024.JTu5A.65>
- 22 Husam H. Abu-Safe, Issra Hammoudeh, Husam Al-Nasser, Timothy A. Morgan, Morgan E. Ware, Radwan A. Al Faouri, Hameed Naseem, "Ellipsometric study of aluminum-nickel nano-films for plasmonic application ", Proc. SPIE 10731, Nanostructured Thin Films XI, Volume 10731, pp. 107310J (2018).
<https://doi.org/10.1117/12.2318981>
- 21 Omar H. Alzoubi, Husam Abu-Safe, Khalid Alshurman and Hameed A. Naseem, "Broadband Absorptance High Efficiency Silicon Nanowire Fractal Arrays for Photovoltaic Applications", MRS Proceedings, Volume 1707 (2014).
<https://doi.org/10.1557/opl.2014.678>
- 20 Young, M.G.; Newton, B.; Benamara, M.; Abu-Safe, H.; Shui-Qing Yu; Naseem, H., "Fabrication of Si nanoroot/a-Si composite films using physical vapor deposited Al nanodots," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2013 IEEE 39th, proceedings pp. 0347-0352, 16-21 June (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1109/PVSC.2013.6744164>

- 19 Abu-Safe, H.; Hickerson, A.; Hui Zhong; Naseem, H.; Shui-Qing Yu, "Selected area crystallization of amorphous Si and Ge thin films on glass substrates for solar cell and 3D-optoelectronic applications," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2013 IEEE 39th, proceedings pp.1314-1317, 16-21 June (2013).
<https://doi.org/10.1109/PVSC.2013.6744384>
- 18 Liang Huang; Huixu Deng; Thach Pham; Young, M.; Naseem, H.; Abu-Safe, H.H.; Xiaodong Yang; Shui-Qing Yu, "Amorphous silicon solar cells using metallic fishnet nanostructures simultaneously for Schottky contact and plasmonics enhancement," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2013 IEEE 39th, proceedings pp.1353-1356, 16-21 June (2013).
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- 17 Mosleh, A.; Ghetmiri, S.A.; Conley, B.R.; Abu-Safe, H.; Waqar, Z.; Benamara, M.; Shui-Qing Yu; Naseem, H.A., "Nucleation-step study of silicon homoepitaxy for low-temperature fabrication of Si solar cells," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2013 IEEE 39th, proceedings pp. 2646-2650, 16-21 June (2013).
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- 16 Hui Zhong, H. Abu-Safe, A. Hickerson, B. R. Conley, H. Naseem, Yu Shui-Qing Yu, "Crystallization of patterned amorphous Si and Ge thin films for 3D integrated optoelectronics", 10th IEEE International Conference on Group IV Photonics (GFP), Proceedings pp.53 -54 28-30 Aug. (2013).
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- 15 Naseem, Hameed; Yu, Shui-Qing; El-Ghazaly, Samir; Waqar, Zafar; Abu-Safe, Husam; Adcock, Shannen; Conley, Ben; Mosleh, Aboozar; Hankton, Bryant; Munasinghe, Asanka, "Safety Considerations in Building Ultra-High Vacuum Plasma Enhanced Chemical Vapor Deposition System for Low Temperature Group IV Epitaxy", University/Government/Industry, Micro/Nano Symposium (UGIM), 2012 19th Biennial, Issue Date: 9-10 July 2012 (2012).
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- 14 Liang Huang; Abu-Safe, H.H.; Young, M.; Shumate, S.; Newton, B.; Naseem, H.; Shui-Qing Yu, "Fabrication and characterization of c-si solar cells integrated with ordered metallic nanostructure arrays," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2012 38th IEEE , Proceedings pp.53-56, 3-8 June (2012).
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- 13 Shumate, S.D.; Hutchings, D.A.; Mohammed, H.; Beilke, G.; Newton, B.S.; Young, M.G.; Abu-Safe, H.; Shiu Yu, S.; Naseem, H., "Self aligned hydrogenated selective emitter for n-type solar cells," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2012 38th IEEE , Proceedings pp.1110-1114, 3-8 June (2012).
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- 12 Young, M.G.; Benamara, M.; Abu-Safe, H.; Shui-Qing Yu; Naseem, H.A., "A-Si:H/c-Si nanocomposite material for solar cells fabricated from PECVD," Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (PVSC), 2012 38th IEEE , Proceedings pp.1236-1240, 3-8 June (2012).
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- 11 Husam Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem and William D. Brown, "Fabrication of Poly-silicon Thin Films on Glass and Flexible Substrates using Laser Initiated Metal Induced Crystallization of Amorphous Silicon". *MRS Proceedings*, Volume 910, pp.553-558 (2006).
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- 10 Khalil Sharif, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem, William D. Brown, Mowafak Al-Jassim and Ram Kishore, "Epitaxial Silicon Thin Films by Low Temperature Aluminum Induced Crystallization of Amorphous Silicon". *MRS Proceedings*, Volume 910, pp.517-522 (2006).
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- 09 K. Sharif, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem, William Brown M. Al-Jassim, Harry Meyer, "Epitaxial silicon thin films by low-temperature aluminum induced crystallization of amorphous silicon for solar cell applications" Conference Record of the 2006 IEEE 4th World Conference on Photovoltaic Energy Conversion, Hilton Waikoloa Village, 7- 12 May, Waikoloa, HI, USA, Volume 2, Page(s): 1676 – 1679 (2006).
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- 08 Vincent H. Liu, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem, and William D. Brown, "Fabrication of silicon nanowire network in aluminum thin films," *Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proceedings* Volume 862, pp. 363-368, (2005).
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- 07 Abu-Safe, H., Sajjadul-Islam, AK.M., Naseem, H.A. *et al.* Analytical Studies of the Capping Layer Effect on Aluminum Induced Crystallization of Amorphous Silicon. *MRS Online Proceedings Library* **910**, 2109 (2005).
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- 05 Maruf Hossain, Husam Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem, William D. Brown, Harry Meyer, "Aluminum induced crystallization of sputtered hydrogenated amorphous silicon for economically viable thin film silicon solar cells", Proc. of the 31st IEEE Photovoltaic Specialists Conference (IEEE-PVSC), pp. 1088, (2005).
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- 04 M. S. Abbasi, Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem, William D. Brown, "Modeling of aluminum induced lateral crystallization of hydrogenated amorphous silicon," *Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.*, Volume 808, pp. 297-302, (2004).
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- 03 M. Hossain, Husam. H. Abu-Safe, M. Barghouti, Hameed A. Naseem, William D. Brown, "The effect of substrate temperature and interface oxide layer on aluminum induced crystallization of sputtered amorphous silicon," *Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc.*, Volume 808, p. 315-320, (2004).
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- 02 S. K. Paduru, S.K., Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem, Adnan Al-Shariah, William D. Brown, "CW argon-ion laser initiated aluminum induced crystallization of amorphous silicon thin films," Mater. Res. Soc. Symp. Proc., Volume 808, p. 339-344, (2004).
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- 01 M. Saad Abbasi, Maruf Hossain, Husam Abu-Safe, Hameed Naseem and W.D Brown, "Characterization of Silicon Nitride Films for the Thin Film Transistor Gate Dielectric," Electrochem. Soc. Proc., Volume 2004-01, pp. 222-229, (2004).
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Conference Presentations

- 15 Husam H. Abu-Safe, Hameed A. Naseem, Samir El-Ghazaly, Mahmoud EL-Sabbagh, Mohammad Roumie, Hsin-Yen Cheng, and Wan-Yu Wu, "One-Dimensional Photonic Crystal-Based Absorber/Emitter Systems Fabricated in Amorphous Matrices", World Renewable Energy Congress XI Proceedings, pp. 1532 (2010).
- 14 Mensah, S. L.; Abu-Safe, H. H.; Naseem, H.; Gordon, M. H. "Langmuir probe investigation of the effect of pressure and hydrogen concentration in an Ar-H-Si plasma", 51st Annual Technical Conference Proceedings – Society of Vacuum Coaters, Proceedings pp. 545-549. (2008).
- 13 Cloud, A. N.; Mohanty, P.; Abu-Safe, H. H.; Gordon, M. H., "Low temperature alpha alumina coatings for biomedical implant application", 51st Annual Technical Conference Proceedings - Society of Vacuum Coaters, pp. 183-188. (2008).
- 12 Herring, K. A.; Abu-Safe, H. H.; Naseem, H. A.; Gordon, M. H., "Measurement of absolute argon excited state populations and electron energy distribution functions in an Ar a-Si plasma", 51st Annual Technical Conference Proceedings - Society of Vacuum Coaters, pp. 531-534. (2008).
- 11 Koirala, S. P.; Abhulimen, I. U.; Gordon, M. H.; Abu-Safe, H.; Burkett, S. L., "Optical studies in a deep reactive ion etching (DRIE) system", 51st Annual Technical Conference Proceedings - Society of Vacuum Coaters, pp. 527-530. (2008).
- 10 Vandross, G. C.; Abu-Safe, H. H.; Abu-Shgair, K.; Gordon, M. H., "TiAlN films deposited by AC reactive magnetron sputtering", 51st Annual Technical Conference Proceedings - Society of Vacuum Coaters, pp. 635-638, (2008).
- 09 Husam H. Abu-Safe, M. Saad Abbasi, Hameed A. Naseem, W. D. Brown, and Ram Kishore, "Synthesis of Crystalline Nanowires inside Amorphous Silicon Thin Films at Low Temperature," Proc. 15th International Photovoltaic Sci. and Eng. Conf. (PVSEC-15), Volume 1, pp. 322, (2005).
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